

# Generally useful and important system stuff on unixoid systems

## Calendar

e.g. on Debian the oldschool `cal` tool is not available at all. `ncal` is available via apt, but it behaves differently. Same as in `cal`, `ncal` starts weeks with sunday per default - with `-M` you can change this to Mondays.

But it still looks differently:

```
ncal -M
      February 2024
Mo      5 12 19 26
Tu      6 13 20 27
We      7 14 21 28
Th  1   8 15 22 29
Fr  2   9 16 23
Sa  3 10 17 24
Su  4 11 18 25
```

This can be changed by adding the `-b` option:

```
ncal -bM
      February 2024
Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa Su
      1  2  3  4
  5  6  7  8  9 10 11
12 13 14 15 16 17 18
19 20 21 22 23 24 25
26 27 28 29
```

The `-b` option also brings back the ability to print the a whole year, which is also not available without using this option.

## Sudo

```
Defaults umask = 0022
Defaults umask_override
```

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